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Personal information

- Born 15 January 1963, in Helsinki, Finland.
- Married to Katarina Sehm-Patomäki.
- Children: Joel (1988), Aino (1991), Anna (1998) and Oona (2000).

Education

- PhD in political science, especially international relations, University of Turku, 1993.
- Training fellow, University of Kent at Canterbury, 1989-1990.
- Licentiate in political science, University of Turku, 1989.
- MA in economics (as the second major), University of Turku, 1989.
- MA in political science (with extensive studies in philosophy and economics,) University of Turku, 1988.
- Matriculation examination, 1982, Kuopio classical upper secondary school, Finland.

Employment

1. Professor of world politics, University of Helsinki, August 2003- (on leave from 2006 to 2010: senior research fellow of Academy of Finland 2006-7; research director at the Helsinki collegium for advanced studies 2007-8; innovation professor at the RMIT university 2007-10; on leave in 2022: research director at the Helsinki Collegium for Advanced Studies).
2. Innovation professor of human security -- globalisation and global institutions, RMIT University, Melbourne, Australia, 2007-10 (part-time 2007-8; full-time 2008-2010).
3. Professor of world politics and economy, Nottingham Trent University, UK, 2001-2003 (promoted from reader in 2001).
4. Reader in international relations, Nottingham Trent University, UK, 1998-2001 (MA world politics course leader; IR unit research leader).
5. Senior researcher, Finnish Institute of International Affairs, Helsinki, Finland, 1994-1997.
6. Departmental assistant (lecturer), University of Turku, Finland, 1988-1994 (for periods, an acting senior lecturer).
7. Research assistant, Finnish Institute of International Affairs, Helsinki, 1988.
8. Part-time salesperson in Alko 1985-1988; conscript 1982-1983; miscellaneous summer jobs 1979-1984.

Summary of key tasks, qualifications and awards

- Associate Fellow of The Tellus Institute, 2022-
- Lifelong member, Clare Hall, University of Cambridge, UK, 2020- (visiting fellow 2019)
- Member of the Finnish Academy of Sciences and Letters, 2018-
- Outstanding activist scholar 2020, International Political Economy section award, International Studies Association.
- Visiting researcher, University of Bielefeld, Germany (April 2024-July 2024)
- Visiting professor of international relations, Ritsumeikan University, Kyoto, Japan (full-time April 2012 – July 2012).
- Visiting professor, political economy of global democratization project, University of Aberystwyth, UK, 2009-11

- Vice-director of the centre of excellence in global governance research 2006-10; head of Politics Department 2004-5.
- Docent (adjunct professor), University of Turku (political science, especially international relations) since 1994; and docent at the University of Lapland (international relations) since 1996.
- Member of advisory boards of 8 academic journals and book series in international relations, globalisation studies, philosophy and other fields; a regular referee for more than 20 international journals from philosophy, economics and social theory to political economy, futures studies and peace research.
- Participant in evaluations of grant applications, large-scale projects, and research institutes in various European countries and the EU (e.g. Kone Foundation, Austrian Science Fund, Riksbankens Jubileumsfond in Sweden, Independent Social Research Foundation UK, Federal Ministry of Education and Research of Germany, and various bodies of the EU).
- Publications include 20 monographs; 14 edited books and special issues (+ 1 forthcoming); more than 160 scholarly articles and chapters; 70 academic reviews, discussions etc.; as well as 200+ popular short texts and 400+ blogs.
- Supervision of several PhD students in the UK, Australia and Finland, with 18 completions by December 2025; external PhD examiner in various universities in Australia, Belgium, Finland and the UK.
- Teaching at all levels – with a focus on advanced theory and methodology in IR, political economy, world history and futures studies – involving some 100 lecture courses, dozens of MA- and PhD-level seminars, and supervision of more than 200 MA dissertations; for several years, the student feedback has varied from good to excellent.
- Consultations and expert statements for various ministries and the parliament of Finland; various national parliaments in Europe; UK Department for International Development; European Commission; European Economic and Social Committee; European Parliament; UN Department of Economic and Social Affairs; UNRISD (the UN Research Institute for Social Development); New or Restored Democracies Process; International Attac; and several transnational NGOs.
- Active involvement in public debates in the media especially in Finland but also elsewhere in Europe and overseas, comprising among other things several hundred popular writings and interviews; candidate in the European Parliament elections (2014) and in national parliamentary elections (2011 and 2015); active involvement in university politics, including as a member of the 'kollegio' 2014-2021 and as a candidate for the rector (2008) and board (2013) of the University.
- Co-founder of Network Institute for Global Democratisation, NIGD; member and active participant in several public associations, including professional International Studies Associations (ISA, BISA, EISA and FISA); chair of the Finnish Peace Research Association (1994), NIGD (1999, 2007); chair Attac Finland (2004, 2011-12; 2016); board member of the Left Alliance (a Finnish political party, 2013-16); a member of the Scientific Board of Progressive Economy (2015-2018); and a member of the Steering Group of the EuroMemo Group since 2020 and Vice-Chair in 2021-25.

Most important substantial contributions

I have made substantial contributions in several fields, most notably: (i) the theory and methodology of the social sciences, particularly by applying and developing critical realism, which involves an open, systemic account of causation and critical reflexivity about the future; (ii) political economy, by constructing explanations of political economic processes and outcomes, including those involving issues of peace, security, and war, as well as by developing and proposing alternative policies and institutional arrangements; and (iii) global political theory, focusing on global governance in terms of sustainable well-being, social justice, and democracy, as well as peace and security. The logic of critical social scientific explanation and a related theory of human emancipation are the main threads connecting these areas.

In the IS Web of Knowledge social sciences citation index, my works have been cited 1,100 times; on ResearchGate, 2,200 times (h-index 24); and 6,100 times in Google Scholar (h-index 35). This indicates a significant and perhaps growing international recognition. I have given dozens of guest lectures around the world and have presented papers at least 200 international conferences and seminars, in several of them as a keynote speaker. I am particularly delighted that this recognition crosses disciplinary boundaries and is in no way confined to IR or GPE. In 2018, I became a member of the Finnish Academy of Science and Letters. Since late 2019, I have been a lifelong member of Clare Hall, the University of Cambridge (visiting fellow 2018-19).

There are many positive reviews and praise for my academic work. A favourite quotation comes from a review of *After International Relations. Critical Realism and the (Re)Construction of World Politics* by Howard Richards: [This book is] "a rescue operation designed to rescue words like 'truth,' 'reality,' and 'cause and effect'".

Academic reviews characterised the 2001 book *Democratising Globalization* as a "superb theoretical analysis of the current financial system" and "an excellent, if ambitious, practical proposal for the reform of the global financial system" (*Millennium: Journal of International Studies*, 2001); and as an "impressive accomplishment" that, "by presenting solidly-grounded arguments, makes a constructive move forward in the debate about democratizing (financial) globalisation" (*International Affairs*, 2002).

My 2004 global democracy book *A Possible World*, with Teivo Teivainen, was equally well received in academia. The fact that it has been published in five languages – Arabic, English, Finnish, Spanish and Swedish – indicates popularity beyond the English-speaking academia. *The Political Economy of Global Security* came out in late 2007. In his foreword, Richard Falk writes: "It is a book that needs to be read, studied, and reflected upon by all those who care about a better future for humanity, that is, hopefully, and

realistically, almost all of us!” In a book review in *International Affairs*, Mathias Albert notes: “This is without doubt one of the most intellectually rewarding IR books published in recent years”.

Neoliberalism in Finland, published in late 2007, was written for the Finnish popular audience, although its perspective is global and future-oriented. With widely publicised reviews and commentaries – including some controversial ones – across the national media, it reached #3 in the list of best-selling non-fiction in the leading bookshops. It was out of print in a few weeks. Following the equally successful second edition, a new third edition was published online in 2015. A more recent book on the Euro crisis, *The Great Eurozone Disaster*, which is both explanatory and future-oriented in proposing alternative policies and institutional arrangements, fared even better. The first Finnish edition reached #2 in non-fiction. The subsequent 2013 Zed Books version in English version remained on the publisher’s top five best-selling list for months. It has also been translated into Greek and published by one of Greece’s major commercial publishers, Metaixmio.

Two recent political economy books are: *Disintegrative Tendencies in Global Political Economy*, published in 2018 (paperback in August 2019; open access since June 2020), and *The Three Fields of Global Political Economy*, published in March 2022, both by Routledge. The former is a follow-up to the Political Economy of Global Security and a warning that the possibility of global military catastrophe is increasingly likely, and it includes a chapter on the conflict in Ukraine. The latter is a theoretical opening and an attempt to explain world history from a novel field-theoretical perspective, grounded in collective learning. This perspective also shapes and constitutes my arguments in *Debating the War in Ukraine: Counterfactual Histories and Future Possibilities*, with T. Forsberg (Routledge, 2023, open access). The most recent monograph, and perhaps my *magnum opus*, *World Statehood. The Future of World Politics* was published in July 2023 (Springer), with positive reviews in *Foreign Affairs*, *the Journal of Critical Realism*, and *Cooperation and Conflict* (forum), including praise such as “the arguably most sophisticated defence of world statehood to date.” In 2025, a collection of my papers was published as *Globalizations: The Shape of Things to Come* (Routledge).

My popular and political writings have drawn attention in the media and in circles of public policy-making, also beyond the countries where I have resided. For instance, I was invited to the European Parliament-related Scientific Board of the Progressive Economy in 2015. Although the PE initiative ended in March 2018, I remain involved in the S&D network of experts (FEPS). In spring 2017, I was invited to take part in a new pan-European blog, BRAVE NEW EUROPE, created by international journalists; my texts have appeared there since late 2017. The Great Transition Initiative invited me to write a new essay on the idea of a world political party in 2018, and since then, I have contributed to related forums. Since 2022, I have been an Associate Fellow of the Tellus Institute.

Main grants received

For years	By	Purpose	Amount
2021-25	Academy of Finland	For ‘how to overcome tendencies toward trade wars?’ (as research director)	€480,000 total
2009-12	Australian research council	For ‘mapping global justice movement’ project’ (as one of three chief investigators)	AUD 100,000 <i>p.a.</i> for three years
2006-2011	Academy of Finland	For a centre of excellence in global governance research (as vice director, until 2010)	€350,000 <i>p.a.</i> for six years
2006-7	Academy of Finland	For a senior research fellowship	€110,000
2005-2006	Ford foundation	For an NIGD project on global political parties (as research director)	USD 100,000
2001-2002	Finnish ministry for foreign affairs	For an NIGD project on global democracy initiatives. (as research director)	€50,000
2000	Various: British council, Finnish ministry for foreign affairs etc.	For organising the TCS conference ‘cosmopolis: democratising global economy and culture’ (as research director)	£20,000
1999-2004	Nottingham Trent University	To support the activities of the network institute for global democratisation (as research director)	£13,000 <i>p.a.</i>
1998-1999	Academy of Finland	For ‘restructuring of space in the globalising world: civic public spaces in the Mercosur area of Latin America’ -project (as project director)	€30,000
1996-1997	Trade & industry ministry of Finland	For FIIA project on the ‘politics of economic and monetary union’ (as project leader)	€60,000
1995-1996	Finnish ministry for foreign affairs	For FIIA project on ‘EU-Russia relations’ (as project leader)	€60,000
1993	Tampere peace research institute	For ‘peaceful changes in world politics’ project (as project leader)	€8000
1989-1990	Finnish cultural foundation, British council and Tampere peace research institute	For preparing phd-thesis at the university of Kent at Canterbury, UK	€15,000

Publications Heikki Patomäki

A. SINGLE- AND CO-AUTHORED MONOGRAPHS AND THEIR VARIOUS EDITIONS

1. *Maailmamme rajat. Rakentava katsaus maailmanpolitiikan kriittisten teorioiden mahdollisuuksiin* [Border-lines of our World. A Constructive Review of Critical Theoretical Research of World Politics], Rauhantutkimusyhdistys: Tampere, 1992, 174 p.
2. *Critical Realism and World Politics. An Explication of a Critical Theoretical and Possibilistic Methodology for the Study of World Politics*, Studies on Political Science No 12, Department of Political Science, University of Turku, Turku, 1992, 401 p.
3. *Maailmanpolitiikan moraali* [Morality in World Politics], with E. Lagerspetz and J. Räikkä, Edita: Helsinki, 1996, 116 p.
4. *Vain kauppakumppaneita? EU, Venäjä ja EU:n ulkosuhteiden rakenteistuminen*, [Only Trading Partners? EU, Russia and the Structuration of the External Relations of the EU], UPI (Haasteita 11): Helsinki, 1996, 121 p.
5. *Yhdentymisen politiikkaa: Suomi ja EMU globaalissa poliittisessa taloudessa* [Politics of Unification: Finland and the EMU in Global Political Economy], with P. Minkinen, Like: Helsinki, 1997, 197 p.
6. *Democratising Globalisation. The Leverage of the Tobin Tax*, Zed Books: London and New York, 2001, 260 p. An early version of the manuscript, containing roughly chapters 4-7, was published in Finnish in 1999 as *Tobinin vero ja sen toteutus. Kohti oikeudenmukaisempaa ja demokraattisempaa globaalia taloutta* [The Tobin Tax and How to Make it Real. Towards a More Just and Democratic Global Economy], Like: Helsinki, 1998 p. Ch 4 has been republished as "The Case For the Tobin Tax and Global Re-Regulation", in A.Cameron, R.Palan & A.Nesvetailova (eds.) *International Political Economy in the New Millennium: Emerging Issues and Theories*, Part 4, Sage (Library of International Relations): London, 2008.
7. *After International Relations. Critical Realism and the (Re)Construction of World Politics*, Routledge: London and New York, 2002, 267 p.
8. *A Possible World: Democratic Transformation of Global Institutions*, with T. Teivainen, Zed Books: London and New York, 2004, 242 p. A Finnish version was published in 2003 as *Gloaali demokratia*, Gaudeamus: Helsinki, an amended translation of an early working paper version *Global Democracy Initiatives: The Art of Possible*, NIGD Working Paper 2/2002: Helsinki & Nottingham. Translations of the Zed version are available in Arabic *ĀLam ĀĤIr Mumkin: Al-Taĥawwul Al-DīMuqrāTI Lil-Mu'assasāt Al-ĀLamiYa, Al-Markaz Al-Qaumī*, Cairo, 2008; and in Spanish *Democracia Global*, Universidad Nacional Mayor De San Marcos: Lima, 2008. The third part is available in Swedish as "Ett utkast till strategier för global demokratisering" [An Outline of Strategies for Global Democratization], in *Fronesis*, no:16-17, 2004, pp.41-59; and this part has also been re-published in English in N.Yeates & C.Holder (eds.) *The Global Social Policy Reader*, Policy Press: Bristol, 2009, pp.387-404.
9. *Yliopisto Oyj. Tulosjohtamisen ongelmat – ja vaihtoehto* [University Inc. The Problems of New Public Management – and an Alternative], Gaudeamus: Helsinki, 2005, 191 p.
10. *Uusliberalismi Suomessa. Lyhyt historia ja tulevaisuuden vaihtoehdot* [Neoliberalism in Finland. A Brief History and Future Alternatives], WSOY: Helsinki, 2007, 282 p.
11. *The Political Economy of Global Security. War, Future Crises and Changes in Global Governance*, Routledge: London and New York, 2008, 292 p.
12. *The Great Eurozone Disaster: From Crisis to Global New Deal*. Zed Books: London & New York, 2013, 274 p.; an earlier version was published in Finnish in February 2012 as *Eurokriisin anatomia. Mitä globalisaation jälkeen?* [The Anatomy of the Eurocrisis: What May Come after Globalisation?], Into: Helsinki, 222 p. A Greek edition was published by Metaixmio: Athens in May 2013; and a new slightly expanded and revised paperback edition in Finnish in October 2013, 247 p.
13. *Tulevaisuuden politiikkaa* [Future Politics], Into: Helsinki, 2013, 186 p.
14. *Suomen talouspolitiikan tulevaisuus: teoriasta käytäntöön* [The Future of Finnish Economic Policy: From Theory to Practice], Into: Helsinki, 2015, 281 p.
15. *Uusi yliopistolaki 2020* [A New University Law 2020], with V. Heinonen, V-P. Lehto, J. Kekkonen & yliopistokäänne, Into: Helsinki, 2016, 69 p. [e-book only]
16. *Disintegrative Tendencies in Global Political Economy: Exits and Conflicts*, Routledge (Rethinking Globalizations): Routledge: Abingdon, 2018 (paperback August 2019), 141 p; open access at <https://www.routledge.com/Disintegrative-Tendencies-in-Global-Political-Economy-Exits-and-Conflicts/Patomaki/p/book/9780367357573>.
17. *The Three Fields of Global Political Economy*, Routledge (Innovations in International Affairs): Abingdon, 2022, 147 p.
18. *Debating the War in Ukraine: Counterfactual Histories and Future Possibilities*, with T. Forsberg, Routledge (Focus): Abingdon, 2023, 98 p. Open access since July 2023 at <https://www.routledge.com/Debating-the-War-in-Ukraine-Counterfactual-Histories-and-Future-Possibilities/Forsberg-Patomaki/p/book/9781032450827>.
19. *World Statehood: The Future of World Politics*, Springer (World-Systems Evolution and Global Futures): Cham, 2023, 324 p.

20. *Globalizations: The Shape of Things to Come*, Routledge: Abingdon (Rethinking Globalizations), 2025, 198 p.
21. *Timeless Economics. Bringing Real Time Back In*, with J. Morgan, a book in progress, scheduled for publication in 2026.

B. EDITED VOLUMES AND SPECIAL ISSUES AND THEIR VARIOUS EDITIONS

22. *Facing the Change in Europe. EFTA Countries' Integration Strategies*, ed. with K.Möttölä, UPI/FIIA: Helsinki, 1989, 118 p.
23. Special issue on "Suvereeni vapaus ja välttämättömyys", [Sovereign Freedom and Necessity], *Rauhantutkimus*, (7):1, 1991.
24. Special issue on "Fukuyama ja historianfilofiat", [Fukuyama and Philosophies of History], ed. with A. Ahonen, *Rauhantutkimus*, (8):4, 1992.
25. *Peaceful Changes in World Politics*, Tapri: Tampere, 1995, 430 p.
26. *The Politics of the Economic and Monetary Union*, ed. with P.Minkinen, Kluwer: Dordrecht, 1997, 250 p.
27. *Democracy, Economy and Civil Society in Transition. The Cases of Russia and the Baltic States*, ed. with R. Hjerppe, T. Kanninen & K. Sehm, UPI & Stakes: Helsinki, 1997, 148 p.
28. *Politics of Civil Society: A Global Perspective on Democratization*, NIGD Working Paper 2/2000: Helsinki & Nottingham, 153 p.
29. Special issue on "Cosmopolis", ed. with M. Featherstone, J. Tomlinson & V. Couze, *Theory, Culture & Society*, (19):1-2, 2002, 253 p. (partly based on a selection of papers from the NIGD & TCS -organised Conference 'Cosmopolis: Democratizing Global Economy And Culture', held in Helsinki, 2-4 June 2000).
30. *Globalizing Finance and the New Global Economy. Vol.2 of Globalization and Economy*, ed. with P. James, Sage: London, 2007, 422 p.
31. Special issue on "World State Futures", ed. with M.Albert, G.Harste & K-E.Jørgensen, *Cooperation & Conflict*, (47):2, 2012, pp.145-259.
32. *Brexit and the Political Economy of Fragmentation: Things Fall Apart*, ed. with J. Morgan, Routledge: London & New York, 2018, 142 p. This book combines two special forums on "Brexit", ed. with J. Morgan, *Globalizations*, Part I online first in September 2016, print version (14):1, 2017, pp.99-177; Part II online first in June and July 2017, with a new introduction, print version *Globalizations* (14):6, 2017, pp.793-850.
33. Special forum on "Poliittinen talous ja talousteorian poliittisuus" [The Political Economy and Politics of Economic Theory], *Politiikka*, (60):1, 2018, pp.47-88.
34. Special forum on "War in Ukraine: future possibilities", ed. with T. Forsberg, *Globalizations*, online-first published in July 2023 (<https://www.tandfonline.com/action/showAxaArticles?journalCode=rglo20>); print version (20):7, 2023, pp.1180-1255.
35. *Deweaponising Interdependence: Bringing the Idea of International Clearing Union into the 21st Century*, ed. with J. Morgan, London: Bloomsbury, forthcoming in February 2026.

C. REFEREED PAPERS IN INTERNATIONAL JOURNALS

36. "Concepts of 'Action', 'Structure' and 'Power' in 'Critical Social Realism': A Positive and Reconstructive Critique", *Journal for the Theory of Social Behaviour*, (21):2, 1991, pp.221-250.
37. "From Normative Utopias to Political Dialectics: Beyond a Deconstruction of the Brown-Hoffman Debate", *Millennium: Journal of International Studies*, (21):1, 1992, pp.53-75.
38. "Scientific Realism, Human Emancipations and Non-Violent Political Action", *Gandhi Marg*, (14):1, 1992, pp.30-51.
39. "Emerging Late-Modern Reconstructivism", *Journal of Peace Research*, (31):4, 1994, pp.451-459.
40. "How to Tell Better Stories about World Politics", *European Journal of International Relations*, (2):1, 1996, pp.105-133.
41. "Good Governance of the World Economy?", *Alternatives*, (24):1, 1999, pp.119-142.
42. "Western Models and the Russian Idea: Beyond Inside/Outside in the Discourses on Civil Society", with C.Pursiainen, *Millennium: Journal of International Studies*, (28):1, 1999, pp.53-77.
43. "After Post-Positivism? The Promises of Critical Realism", with C.Wight, *International Studies Quarterly*, (44):2, 2000, pp.213-237.
44. "Beyond Nordic Nostalgia: Envisaging a Social/Democratic System of Global Governance", *Cooperation and Conflict*, (35):2, 2000, pp.115-154.
45. "The Tobin Tax: A New Phase in The Politics of Globalisation?", *Theory, Culture & Society*, (17):4, 2000, pp.77-91.

46. "The Challenge of Critical Theories: Peace Research at the Start of the New Century", *Journal of Peace Research*, (38):6, 2001, pp.723-737.
47. "Critical Responses to Neoliberal Globalisation in the Mercosur Region. Roads towards Cosmopolitan Democracy?", with T. Teivainen, *Review of International Political Economy*, (9):1, 2002, pp.37-71.
48. "From East to West: Emergent Global Philosophies – Beginnings of the End of the Western Dominance?", *Theory, Culture & Society*, (19):3, 2002, pp.89-111.
49. "Problems of Democratising Global Governance: Time, Space and the Emancipatory Process", *European Journal of International Relations*, (9):3, 2003, pp. 347–376.
50. "The World Social Forum: An Open Space or a Movement of Movements?", with T. Teivainen, *Theory, Culture & Society*, (21):6, 2004, pp.145-154.
51. "The Long Downward Wave of the World Economy and the Future of Global Conflict", *Globalizations*, (2):1, 2005, pp.61-78.
52. "Realist Ontology for Futures Studies", *Journal of Critical Realism*, (5):1, 2006, pp.1-31.
53. "Global Justice: A Democratic Perspective", *Globalizations*, (3):2, 2006, pp.99-120 (Spanish translation published in *Papeles. De Cuestiones Internacionales*, no:98, 2007, pp.13-31).
54. "Problems of Global Democracy: A Dialogue", with D.Held, *Theory, Culture & Society*, (23):5, 2006, pp.115-133 (Spanish translation published in *Papeles. De Cuestiones Internacionales*, no:95, 2006, pp.89-109).
55. "Back to the Kantian Idea of 'Universal History'? Overcoming Eurocentric Accounts of the International Problematic", *Millennium: Journal of International Studies*, (34):3, 2007, pp.575-95.
56. "Rethinking Global Parliament: Beyond the Indeterminacy of International Law", *Widener Law Review*, (13):2, 2007, pp.375-93.
57. "How to Tell Better Stories about the History and Future of Global Political Economy", *Review of International Political Economy*, (16):2, 2009, pp.309-320.
58. "Neoliberalism and the Global Financial Crisis", *New Political Science*, (31):4, 2009, pp.431-442.
59. "What Next? An Explanation of the 2008-9 Slump and Two Scenarios of the Shape of Things to Come", *Globalizations*, (7):1, 2010, pp. 67-84.
60. "After Critical Realism? The Relevance of Contemporary Science", *Journal of Critical Realism*, (9):1, 2010, pp.59-89.
61. "Social Imaginaries and Big History: Towards a New Planetary Consciousness?", with M. Steger, *Futures*, (42):10, 2010, pp.1056–1063.
62. "Cosmological Sources of Critical Cosmopolitanism", *Review of International Studies*, (36):S1, 2010, pp.181-200.
63. "Towards Global Political Parties", *Ethics & Global Politics*, (4): 2, 2011, pp. 81-102, available at <http://www.ethicsandglobalpolitics.net/index.php/egg/article/view/7334>.
64. "On the Complexities of Time and Temporality: Implications for World History and Global Futures", *Australian Journal of Politics and History*, (57):3, 2011, pp.339-352.
65. "Introduction: World State Futures", with M. Albert, G. Harste, K.E. Jørgensen, *Cooperation & Conflict*, (47):2, 2012, pp.145-156.
66. "The Problems of Legitimation and Potential Conflicts in a World Political Community", *Cooperation & Conflict*, (47):2, 2012, pp.239-59.
67. "On the Dialectics of Global Governance in the 21st Century: A Polanyian Double Movement?", *Globalizations*, (11):5, 2014, pp.751–768.
68. "Absenting the Absence of Future Dangers and Structural Transformations in Securitization Theory", *International Relations*, (29):1, 2015, pp.128-136.
69. "On the Possibility of a Global Political Community: The Enigma of 'Small Local Differences' within Humanity", *Protosociology. An International Journal of Interdisciplinary Research* (33), 'Borders of Global Theory – Reflections from Within and Without', 2017, pp.93-127.
70. "Contrast Explanation in Economics: Its Context, Meaning, and Potential", with J. Morgan, *Cambridge Journal of Economics*, (41):5, 2017, pp.1391–1418, doi: <https://doi.org/10.1093/cje/bex033>.
71. "Praxis, Politics and the Future: A Dialectical Critical Realist Account of World-Historical Causation", *Journal of International Relations and Development*, (20):4, 2017, pp.805-825, freely available at <https://rdcu.be/dkuwI>.
72. "President Trump as Status Dysfunction", with B. Gills & J. Morgan, *Organization*, (26):2, 2019, pp. 291–301, doi: <https://doi.org/10.1177/1350508418815419>.

73. "Mythopoetic Imagination as a Source of Critique and Reconstruction: Alternative Storylines about Our Place in Cosmos", *Journal of Big History*, (3):4, 2019, pp. 77-97, doi: <https://doi.org/10.22339/jbh.v3i4.3433>.
74. "On the Historicity of Social Ontology", *Journal for the Theory of Social Behaviour*, (50):4, 2020, pp.439-61, doi: <https://doi.org/10.1111/jtsb.12254>.
75. "Neoliberalism and Nationalist-Authoritarian Populism: Explaining Their Constitutive and Causal Connections", *Protosociology. An International Journal of Interdisciplinary Research*, (37), 'Populism and Globalization', 2021, pp.101-51, doi: <https://doi.org/10.5840/protosociology2020376>.
76. "Planetary Good Governance after the Paris Agreement: The Case for a Global Greenhouse Gas Tax", with J. Morgan, *Journal of Environmental Management*, (292): August, 2021, doi: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jenvman.2021.112753>.
77. "From Fragmentation to Integration: On the Role of Explicit Hypotheses and Economic Theory in Global Political Economy", with K. Kotilainen, *Global Political Economy* (1):1, 2022, pp. 80–107, doi: <https://doi.org/10.1332/JIFQ7497>.
78. "From Crisis to Global Reform? Delphi Insights on the Feasibility of an International Clearing Union". *Journal of Post Keynesian Economics*, online first, 2025, <https://doi.org/10.1080/01603477.2025.2544048>.
79. "Security Dilemma and Emancipatory Peace Research: A Critical Realist Approach", submitted to a journal in July 2025.

D. REFEREED PAPERS IN INTERNATIONAL ANTHOLOGIES

80. "What Is It That Changed With The End of the Cold War? An Analysis of the Problem of Identifying and Explaining Change", In P.Allan & K.Goldmann (eds.) *The End of the Cold War. Evaluating Theories of International Relations*, Martinus Nijhoff: Dordrecht, 1992, pp.179-225.
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G. POPULAR WRITINGS

Since 1987, c. 200 publications in various newspapers, journals, magazines and popular books, including regular columns in the quarterlies *Suomi* (1994) and *Niin & Näin* (1994-95). Here is a partial list of these publications. In addition, more than 400 blog entries are available at www.patomaki.fi; <http://blogs.helsinki.fi/patomaki/>; and other sites, including several forum contributions at the *Great Transition Initiative* site since 2019.

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